



2025

SCOPE OF WORK

Grade 9

EMS OLYMPIAD

ONE ROUND : 30 JULY 2025

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GRADE 9 EMS OLYMPIAD * ENGLISH

Duration of the paper: 2 hours

Format of the paper: 3 sections consisting of 20 multi-choice questions each

Section A: Economics

Section B: Entrepreneurship (Business Studies)

Section C: Financial literacy (Accounting)

The questions will cover the following work, among others:

ECONOMICS:

- Economic systems (The three main economic systems: a planned economy, market economy, and a mixed economic system; origins of each system; advantages and disadvantages of each economic system; characteristics of each economic system; The global economy.
- The Circular Flow Diagram: The participants in the circular flow diagram of a closed economy; flows of goods and services, money, and factors of production in the circular flow diagram of a closed economy; Illustrate using a circular flow diagram.
- Price theory: Law of demand, demand schedule, and graphical illustration of the demand curve; Law of supply, supply schedule, and graphical illustration of the supply curve; equilibrium price and equilibrium quantity; change in quantity demanded; change in quantity supplied; increase and decrease in demand; increase and decrease in supply; Graphic illustration of the change in demand and the change in supply; Graphic illustration of the change in quantity demanded and quantity supplied.

BUSINESS STUDIES:

- The primary sector, the secondary sector, the tertiary sector; types of businesses found in the three sectors; the interrelationship between the three sectors; sustainable use of resources in the three sectors; the role of the three sectors in the economy; Types of skills needed in each sector.

FINANCIAL LITERACY/ACCOUNTING:

- Definitions, Source documents, Accounting equation, CRJ, CPJ, General Ledger, Trial Balance of a service business and a trading business (sole proprietorship)
- Credit transactions (accounts receivable) - Credit sales; Debtors; National Credit Act; debtor discounts; accounting cycle; Debtor Allowance Journal (DAJ); recording of payments received from debtors in the Cash Receipt Journal (CRJ)

Note!

Although the paper focuses on the Grade 9 syllabus, there are logical similarities with Grade 8 syllabus and this can be part of the questions posed in all three sections, for example, factors of production, factor remuneration, etc.

GRAAD 9 EBW-OLIMPIADE *AFRIKAANS

Tydsduur van die vraestel: 2 uur

Formaat van die vraestel: 3 afdelings bestaande uit 20 multikeuse vrae elk

Afdeling A: Ekonomie

Afdeling B: Entrepreneurskap (Besigheidstudies)

Afdeling C: Finansiële Geletterdheid (Rekeningkunde)

Die vrae sal onder meer die volgende werk dek:

EKONOMIE:

- Ekonomiese stelsels (Die drie belangrikste ekonomiese stelsels: 'n beplande ekonomie, markekonomie en gemengde ekonomie; oorsprong van elke stelsel; voor- en nadele van elke ekonomiese stelsel; eienskappe van elke ekonomiese stelsel; Die wêreldekonomie.
- Die sirkelvloeiagram: Die deelnemers aan die sirkelvloeiagram van 'n geslote ekonomie; vloei van goedere en dienste, geld en produksiefaktore in die sirkelvloeiagram van 'n geslote ekonomie; Illustreer deur 'n sirkelvloeiagram te gebruik.
- Prysteorie: Wet van vraag, vraagskedule en grafiese illustrasie van die vraagkurwe; Wet van aanbod, aanbodskedule en grafiese illustrasie van die aanbodkurwe; ewewigsprys en ewewigshoeveelheid; verandering in hoeveelheidgevera; verandering in hoeveelheid aangebied; toename en afname in vraag; toename en afname in aanbod; Grafiese illustrasie van die verandering in vraag en die verandering in aanbod; Grafiese illustrasie van die verandering in hoeveelheid gevera en die hoeveelheid aangebied.

BESIGHEIDSTUDIES:

- Die primêre sektor, die sekondêre sektor, die tersiêre sektor; tipes besighede wat in die drie sektore gevind word; die onderlinge verband tussen die drie sektore; volhoubare gebruik van hulpbronne in die drie sektore; die rol van die drie sektore in die ekonomie; Tipes vaardighede wat in elke sektor benodig word.

FINANSIËLE GELETTERDHEID / REKENINGKUNDE:

- Definisies, Brondokumente, Rekeningkundige vergelyking, KOJ, KBJ, Algemene Grootboek, Proefbalans van 'n diensonderneming en 'n handelonderneming (eenmansaak)
- Krediettransaksies (Debiteure) - Kredietverkope; Debiteure; Nasionale Kredietwet; debiteure-afslag; rekeningkundige siklus; Debiteure-afslagjoernaal (DAJ); aantekening van betalingsontvang van debiteure in die Kontantontvangstejoernaal (KOJ)

Let wel!

Alhoewel die vraestel fokus op die graad 9-sillabus, is daar logiese raakpunte met graad 8 sillabus en kan dit deel uitmaak van die vrae wat gestel word in al drie afdelings, byvoorbeeld produksiefaktore, produksiefaktorvergoeding, ens.